Canadian Historic Sites: Occasional Papers in Archaeology and History No. 14
The British Indian Department and the Frontier in North America, 1755-1830

by Robert S. Allen

Endnotes

The Regime of Sir William Johnson


4 French attempts to win Iroquois favour through religion are scattered throughout the volumes of the Jesuit Relations, British missionary endeavours are discussed in J. W. Lydekker, The Faithful Mohawks (Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1915), pp. 8-9, and Barbara Graymont, op. cit., especially Ch. 2, pp. 26-47.


9 Ibid., and James Adair, loc. cit.


13 Ibid., p. 70.


18 Canada, Public Archives (hereafter cited as PAC), MG21, G2, B10, Johnson to Amherst, Niagara, 25 July 1759; Sir William Johnson, op. cit., Vol. 3, pp. 108-10; for a description of the siege and battle, see Francis Parkman, op. cit., pp. 511-12.


22 Ibid., p. 330, Johnson to Amherst, Fort Johnson, 12 February 1761.


(hereafter cited as Pontiac), and Howard H. Peckham, Pontiac and the Indian Uprising (Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1947).


33 Francis Parkman, Pontiac, pp. 470-75.


36 Ibid., Vol. 5, pp. 346, 399, 738; M. G. Rei, "The Quebec Fur Traders and Wes Policy, 1763-1774," Canadian Historical Review, Vol. 6 (March 1925) pp. 22, 26


38 Documents Relative to New York, vol. 7, p. 88, Johnson to Shelburne, Decem 1766.

39 Quoted in Jack M. Sosin, op. cit., p. 86.


42 R. A. Humphreys, loc. cit.


44 Ralph C. Downes, Council Fires on the Upper Ohio: A Narrative of Indian Af the Upper Ohio Valley until 1795 (Pittsburgh: Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, 1940),
The Indian Department and the Frontier in the American Revolution (1775-1784)

1 Quoted in Thomas Gage, op. cit., Vol. 1, p. 277.


3 Canada, Public Archives Report on Canadian Archives for 1904 (Ottawa: 1905), pp. 374-6, "Extracts from the Records of Indian Transactions under the Superintendency of Colonel Guy Johnson during the Year 1775;" see also George Washington, Writings of George Washington: From the Original Manuscript Sources, 1745-1775 (Washington; USGPO, 1931-44), Vol. 4, p. 179.

4 Canada, Public Archives, op. cit., p. 345, Dartmouth to Guy Johnson, Whitehall, 24 July 1775.

5 Quoted in Barbara Graymont, op. cit., p. 61.


9 Canada, Public Archives, op. cit., p. 347, Johnson to Dartmouth, Montreal, 1 October 1775.

10 PAC, MG21, G2, B38, p. 7, Lord George Germain, Secretary of State for the Colonies, to Sir Guy Carleton, Governor of Quebec, Whitehall, 26 March 1777.

11 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 36, John Butler, Assistant Indian Superintendent at Niagara, to Carleton, Niagara, 15 June 1777; ibid., Henry Hamilton to Carleton, Detroit, 15 June 1777; ibid., Arent De Peyster to Carleton, Michilimackinac, 17 1777.

12 Ibid., Butler to Carleton, Niagara, 26 June 1777.

13 Quoted in James E. Seaver, Deh-He-Wa-Mis: or, A Narrative of the Life of Mary Jemison (Shebhear, Devonshire: S. Thorne, 1847), pp. 76-7; and for Oriskany see PAC, MG11, CO42, vol. 36, Butler to Carleton, Camp before Fort Stanwix, 15 August 1777.


17 PAC, MG21, G2, B54, p. 144, Haldimand to Germain, Quebec, 13 September 1782.


19 Ibid., Vol. 87, Speech of the chiefs of the Shawnee, Mingo and Delaware to Alexander McKee, British Indian agent, Upper Shawnee Village, 26 September 1781.


22 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 43, Lieutenant John Turney, Butler’s Rangers, to Col. Arent De Peyster, Commander at Detroit, Upper Sandusky, 7 June 1782.

23 Ibid.

24 PAC, MG21, G2, B55, p. 170, Haldimand to Shelburne, Quebec, 17 July 1782.


27 PAC, MG21, G2, B55, p. 233, Haldimand to the Honourable Thomas Townshend, the future Lord Sydney, and Secretary of State at the Home Department, Quebec, 23 October 1782, and ibid., p. 663.

28 Ibid., R116, pp. 8-9, Haldimand to Johnson, Quebec, 6 February 1783.

29 Ibid.

30 Ibid., B123, p. 351, Haldimand to De Peyster, Quebec, 14 February 1783.

31 Ibid., B55, p. 50, Haldimand to Townshend, Quebec, 14 February 1783, and B146, p. 36, Haldimand to Carleton, Quebec, 17 February 1783.


33 There is considerable correspondence between the British post commanders in MPHSC, Vol. 9 (1888), pp. 372, 379 and 407.


36 Ibid., p. 123, Haldimand to Johnson, Quebec, 26 May 1783.

37 Ibid., p. 177, Johnson to Indians Assembled, Detroit, 28 June 1783.


40 Ibid., p. 139, Maclean to Powell, Military Secretary to Haldimand, Niagara, 1783.


44 PAC, MG21, G2, B56, p. 125, Haldimand to Lord North, Quebec, 20 August 1783.


46 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 46, Haldimand to North, Quebec, 27 November 1783.

47 A. L. Burt, United States, p. 84.

49 A. L. Burt, *United States*, p. 85. This is the thesis generally followed by Burt.


52 Ibid.


54 PAC, MG21, G2, B119, p. 237, A. McKee to Sir John Johnson, Sandusky, 8 September 1783.

55 Ibid., B50, p. 148, Sydney to Haldimand, Whitehall, 8 April 1784.

56 Ibid.


58 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 46, Haldimand to Sydney, Quebec, 16 July 1784.

59 PAC, MG21, G2, B123, p. 483, Jehu Hay, Military Secretary, to Haldimand, 13 August 1784.


**Indian Confederacy: The Search (1784-93)**


2 Ibid.

3 The terms and implications of this treaty have been discussed in the first chapter.


5 Ibid.


9 United States, Congress, Senate, Indian Affairs Committee, op. cit., Vol. 1, pp. 5-6.

10 George C. Hatheway, op. cit., p. 333.

11 United States, Congress, State Papers, op. cit., Vols. 1 and 2; United States, Congress, Senate, Indian Affairs Committee, op. cit., pp. 6-8.

12 *Montreal Gazette*, 4 October 1785, a letter from Fort Macintosh.


16 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 47, A. McKee to Sir John Johnson, Detroit, 2 June 1785.

17 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 48, "Minutes of a Council held between, the Six Nations and Western Confederacy," Niagara, 6 August 1785.


19 For the reception accorded Brant, see W. L. Stone, op. cit., Vol. 2, pp. 247-61.


21 Ibid., Sydney to Brant, Whitehall, 6 April 1786.

22 Canada, Public Archives, Board of Historical Publications, op. cit., Vol. 1, p. 9, Sydney to Hope, Whitehall, 6 April 1786.

23 Ibid.


25 Ibid.


29 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 87, S. Girty to A. McKee, Upper Sandusky, 11 October 1786. McKee was by now the most influential British Indian agent in the Ohio valley, and was to serve as deputy superintendent general of Indian affairs both in 1794 and 1799. Because his father had married a Shawnee maiden, McKee's influence over the tribe was supreme.

30 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 50, Dorchester to Sir John Johnson, Quebec, 27 November 1786.

31 Ibid., Dorchester to Sydney, Quebec, 11 December 1786.


34 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 50, Sydney to Dorchester, Whitehall, 5 April 1787.


36 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 87, Speech of the United Indian Nations at the Confederated Council held near the Mouth of the Detroit River, to the Congress of the United States, Detroit, 18 December 1786.


41 Ibid.


43 Ibid., p. 90.

44 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 61, "Opinions and Observations of Different Persons Respecting the United States, 1788."


46 Lady Mathilda Edgar, *Ten Years of Upper Canada in Peace and War, 1805-1815; Being the Ridout Letters* (Toronto: William Briggs, 1890), p. 35, "Narrative of the Captivity among the Shawanese Indians in 1788, of Thomas Ridout, afterwards Surveyor-General of Upper Canada, from the original manuscript in possession of..."
the family."

47 W. L. Stone, op. cit., Vol. 2, pp. 277-9, Captain Brant to Lieutenant Langan, F.
Secretary to Sir John Johnson, Miami River, 7 October 1788.

48 United States, Congress, State Papers, op. cit., Vol. 1, pp. 5-6; United States,
Department of State, op. cit., Vol. 2, pp. 182-6; United States, Congress, Senate
Indian Affairs Committee, op. cit., pp. 23-5; Treaty with the Six Nations, Fort F
9 January 1789.

49 United States, Congress, State Papers, op. cit., Vol. 1, pp. 6-7; United States,
Department of State, op. cit., Vol. 2, pp. 174-81; United States, Congress, Senate
Indian Affairs Committee, op. cit., pp. 18-23; Treaty with the Wyandot et al., F
Harmar, 9 January 1789.

50 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 65, Dorchester to Sydney, Quebec, 25 June 1789.

51 Ibid., Vol. 66, Joseph Brant to Robert Matthews, Grand River, 23 September 1789.

York, 6 October 1789.

53 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 67, Dorchester to Grenville, Secretary of State at the
Department, 1789-1791, Quebec, 8 March 1790.

54 Ibid., Vol. 63, St. Clair to Major Patrick Murray, Commanding Officer at Det
Marietta, 19 September 1790.

55 See A. S. Brown, "The Role of the Army in Western Settlement: Josiah Harm
(April 1969).

56 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 73, Information of Matthew Elliott, Detroit, 28 Oct
1790.


Secretary of War: Harmar Campaign, 1790. British newspapers praised Indian
intrepidity of the Indians on this occasion."

59 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 73, Major John Smith to Francis LeMaistre, Military
Secretary at Quebec, Detroit, 5 November 1790.

Pittsburgh Gazette, 23 January 1791.

61 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 73, A. McKee to Sir John Johnson, Miami Rapids, 29
1791.

62 Ibid., Grenville to Dorchester, Whitehall, 7 March 1791; ibid., Dorchester to
Johnson, Quebec, 10 February 1791.

63 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 82, Speech of Arthur St. Clair to the Senecal Assem
Pittsburgh, 23 April 1791.
64 Ibid., Vol. 73, Dorchester to Grenville, Quebec, 14 June 1791.


69 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 83, McKee to Johnson, Foot of Miami Rapids, 5 July


71 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 87, Simon Girty to A. McKee, Delaware Town, 28 October 1791.


73 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 89, McKee to Johnson, Detroit, 5 December 1791.


75 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 85, Dundas to Dorchester, Whitehall, 16 September


77 Ibid.

78 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 90, extract from the Instructions by Secretary Knox Clair, Philadelphia, 21 March 1792.


August 1792.


85 MPHSC, Vol. 24 (1894), pp. 417-8, Captain Joseph Brant to A. McKee, Lenox May 1792.


87 Ibid., p. 224. Proceeding of the Indian Council at the Glaize, 30 September

88 Ibid., pp. 242-3, Speech of the Western, Indians, Foot of the Miami Rapids, October 1792.

89 Ibid., pp. 256-60, Six Nations Council at Buffalo Creek, 13 November 1792.

Indian Confederacy: The Collapse (1793-96)


2 Ibid., pp. 317-8, Simcoe to Clarke, Niagara, 21 April 1793.

3 Ibid., p. 347, Clarke to Simcoe, Quebec, 3 June 1793.


5 MPHSC, Vol. 24 (1894), pp. 554-5, Simcoe to Butler and McKee, Navy Hall, 2 July 1793.


7 Upper Canada Gazette, 11 July 1793.

8 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 96, Simcoe to Clarke, Navy Hall, 10 July 1793.


10 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 96, McKee and Brant to Simcoe, Miami Rapids, 28 July 1793; see also ibid., Simcoe to Clarke, Navy Hall, 29 July 1793.


the Commissioners of the United States, Miami Rapids, 13 August 1793.

13 Ibid., p. 17, Journal of Captain Brant; Proceedings at the General Council held at the Miami Rapids, May-August 1793.

14 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 97, Joseph Brant to Joseph Chew, Niagara, 26 September 1793.


16 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 97, McKee to Simcoe, Miami Rapids, 22 August 1793.


20 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 98, Dundas to Dorchester, Whitehall, 8 January 1794.

21 Ibid.


29 Louise P. Kellogg, op. cit., p. 221.


31 Centinel of the Northwest Territory, 15 February 1794.
32 Ibid., 17 May 1794.


36 Ibid., p. 360, England to Wyandot Assembled, Detroit, 6 August 1794.

37 Ibid., p. 362, England to Simcoe, Detroit, 8 August 1794.


41 Ibid.

42 Upper Canada Gazette, 10 December 1794.


44 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 248; MPHSC, Vol. 20 (1892), p. 382, Intelligence of Sergeant George Huffnogle, Detroit, 10 November 1794.


49 Ibid.

50 PAC, MG12, WO1, Vol. 14, Campbell, to England, Fort Miami, 21 August 1794.

51 United States, Congress, State Papers, op. cit., Vol. 1, p. 491; PAC, MG12, WO1, Vol. 14, Correspondence between Campbell and Wayne, Fort Miami, 21 and 22 August 1794.


57 For a complete discussion of the negotiations between Grenville and Jay, see Samuel F. Bemis, *Jay's Treaty: A Study in Commerce and Diplomacy* (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1962), and for a criticism, see A. L. Burt, *United States. An interesting insight into the philosophy of the 18th-century British political and mercantile mind is found in* PAC, MG23, A2, Vol. 9, pp. 52-61, "Consideration, on the propriety of Great Britain, abandoning the Indian posts and coming to a good understanding with America, July 1794."

58 Hawkesbury to Grenville, Addiscombe Place, 17 October 1794, PRO, 30/8, Chatham Papers, Bundle 152, quoted in G. S. Graham, "The Indian, Menace and the Retention, of the Western Posts," *Canadian Historical Review*, Vol. 15 (1934), p. 47.


64 Ibid., p. 330, Brant to Joseph Chew, Grand River, 17 March 1795.


66 Ibid., p. 395.


The Quiet Years (1796-1807)

1 Colonel McKee had purchased the land at Chenail Ecarté in May of 1790, and the intention was to eventually offer the Indians the area for settlement: see PAC, CO42, Vol. 105, letters of McKee to Joseph Chew, Secretary of Indian Affairs, 4 September 1795, and Dorchester to Portland, Quebec, 18 June 1796. In 1855, part of this area became what is now known as Walpole Island, Indian Reserve No. 46.

2 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 250: MPHSC, Vol. 20 (1892), pp. 499-500, A. McKee to Captain James Green, Military Secretary, Detroit River, 22 January 1797. In 1796 alone, the Indians consumed 96,000 rations and 3,500 bushels of corn, and an extra allowance was promised and granted.


4 The Queen’s Rangers was a Loyalist regiment, and under the command of John Graves Simcoe fought gallantly throughout the American Revolution until the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown in October of 1781. The unit was reformed in 1792-93 as a pioneer corps for service in Upper Canada, and was disbanded in 1802. The Royal Canadian Volunteers was a provincial corps raised in 1794. This regiment was stationed in Upper Canada until 1802, when it was disbanded.


7 Ibid.

8 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 250; MPHSC, Vol. 20 (1892), pp. 518-9, Captain Peter Drummond to James Green, Island of St. Joseph, 29 June 1797.

9 Ibid.

10 Ibid.

11 MPHSC, Vol. 23 (1895), pp. 31-2, Thomas McKee to Prideaux Selby, Secretary of Indian Affairs, Amherstburg, 12 August 1804.

River, 5 March 1795.


14 Ibid.


16 Ibid.; see also Reginald Horsman, Matthew Elliott, British Indian Agent (Detroit: Wayne State Univ., 1964), pp. 120-2.


19 Ibid.

20 Ibid., see also Reginald Horsman, Matthew Elliott, British Indian Agent (Detroit: Wayne State Univ. 1964), pp. 128-32.

21 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 250, McLean to Green, Amherstburg, 23 September 1797.

22 Ibid., McLean to Green, Amherstburg, 18 October and 17 November 1797.

23 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 110, Prescott to Portland, Quebec, 27 December 1797.

24 Ibid., Vol. 321, Brant’s Power of Attorney to sell the Grant River Lands, 2 November 1796.

25 Ibid., Speech of Joseph Brant to William Claus Respecting Indian Lands, F, George, 24 November 1796.


28 Ibid., pp. 87-9.

29 Ibid., pp. 97-8 (Transfer of Grand River Tracts to the Crown, 5 February 1798)


32 Ibid., pp. 620-1; PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 251, McLean to Green, Amherstburg, August 1798.

33 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 112, Prescott to Portland, Quebec, 13 November 1798.

34 Ibid., Prescott to Portland, Quebec, 5 March 1799.

35 PAC, MG24, A6, Peter Hunter Papers, Hunter to Portland, Quebec, 28 December 1799.


38 PAC, MG24, A6, Peter Hunter Papers, Distribution of Forces in Upper Canada, Quebec, 1 December 1799.


The Indian Department and the Northwest in the War of 1812 (1807-15)


2 Details of British defence measures for Canada are found in J. Mackay Hits, Safeguarding Canada, 1763-1871 (Toronto: Univ. of Toronto Press, 1965), pp. 31.

3 Canada, Public Archives, Report on Canadian Archives for 1896 (Ottawa: 1897), note B, Craig to Gore, Quebec, 6 December 1807.

4 MPHSC, Vol. 25 (1894), pp. 232-3, Craig to Gore, Quebec, 28 December 1807.


6 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 136; MPHSC, Vol. 25 (1894), pp. 239-40, Craig to Gore, Quebec, 10 March 1808.


9 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 256, Claus to Prideaux Selby, 18 January 1809.


11 Ibid., pp. 84-9, Proceedings of Councils with the Six Nations at the Council House, Fort George, 10 and 13 March 1809.
12 PAC, RG8, C series Vol. 256, copies of letters and documents regarding the charges and disagreements between the officer commanding at St. Joseph and the storekeeper of the Indian Department at that post, York, 26 February 1810.

13 PAC, RG10, A4, Vol. 3, the dispute at St. Joseph, 1810.


18 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 143, Gore to Claus, York, 26 February 1811.

19 The religious doctrine of the Prophet found similar expression in the teachings of the Paiute, Wovoka, in 1889-90, and the philosophy of the Seneca, Handso Lake. For example, to be a follower of the religion of Handsome Lake, a life known as Gaiwiio is to possess and express a somewhat nostalgic and deeply emotional identification with Indianness itself, as opposed to identification with white men, and white-dominated organizations, and in some cases of a desire for personal spiritual salvation achievable by a renunciation of sin and the acceptance of the leadership of Handsome Lake and the Great Spirit. These themes are developed in Anthony F. C. Wallace, The Death and Rebirth of the Seneca (New York: A. A. Knopf, 1970), Robert M. Utley, The Last Days of the Sioux Nation (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press, 1963), and Alvin, M. Josephy, The Patriot Chiefs: A Chronicle American Indian Leadership (New York: Viking, 1961).

20 Western Intelligencer, 11 August 1811.

21 Scioto Gazette, 27 November 1811.

22 Western Intelligencer, 25 December 1811.


24 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 673; Sir Isaac Brock, op. cit., pp. 123-30, Brock to Pr York, 2 December 1811.


26 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 146; MPHSC, Vol. 25 (1894), pp. 295-304, Instruction for the Good Government of the Indian, Department, received by Sir George Prevost Quebec, 1 May 1812.

28 Ibid.

29 In 1797, Dickson had married To-to-win, the sister of an influential chief of Wah-pe-ton-wan Sioux. He had established a trading post at Lake Traverse in Minnesota and traded with most of the tribes on the upper Mississippi, but particularly with the Sioux.

30 Western Spy, 21 March 1812.


32 Louise P. Kellogg, op. cit., p. 279.

33 Western Spy, 23 May 1812.


35 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 676, Claus to Brock, Amherstburg, 20 June 1812.

36 Ibid., John Askin, Jr., to W. Claus, Michilimackinac, 18 July 1812. Askin, never so determined a set of people as the Chippewa (Ojibway) and Ottawa. "Since Capitulation. they have not tasted a single drop of liquor, nor even, killed a f belonging to any person, a thing never known before, for they generally dest everything they meet with."


41 PAC, C series, Vols. 257, 1220, Prevost to J. McGill, J. Richardson. and William McGillivray, Quebec, 2 January 1813; Noah Freer, military secretary to Prevost, to Sir John Johnson, Quebec, 27 March 1813.


Undaunted by the loss of the Lake Erie route, the British managed to effectively supply the upper ports in 1814 by despatching provisions north from York, across Lake Simcoe to Georgian Bay and thence to Michilimackinac. This alternate route was vital as the upper posts held the key to the West.


55 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 680, Procter to Francis De Rottenberg, Civil and Military Administrator of Upper Canada, Ancaster, 23 October 1813.

56 Ibid.


58 A. C. Casselman, ed., op. cit., p. 218.


62 E. A. Cruikshank, ed., *Documentary History*, Vol. 4, p. 204, Charles Askin, to father, John, 10 Mile Creek, 8 July 1813.

63 Ibid., Vol. 6, pp. 283-4, Porter to John Armstrong, Secretary of War, Black River, 8 July 1813.

64 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 682, Major General Phineas Riall to Lieutenant General Gordon Drummond, 7 January 1814.


66 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 1222, appointed as of 18 May 1814.


72 Charles M. Johnston, ed., *Valley of the Six Nations*, pp. 219-20, Noah Freer, military secretary to Prevost, to Drummond, Quebec, 1 March 1814.


74 Charles M. Johnston, ed., *Valley of the Six Nations*, p. 221, Norton, to William Jervois, aide-de-camp to Drummond, East End Beach, 30 May 1814.


76 MPHSC, Vol. 15 (1890), pp. 594-5, letter from William Caldwell (unaddressed), Burlington, 22 June 1814.


79 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 257; MPHSC, Vol. 15 (1890), pp. 423-4, Dickson, to Secretary Freer, Michilimackinac, 23 October 1813.


81 Ibid., pp. 289-92, 300, Dickson to Lawe, 4 February and 11 March 1814.
82 Ibid., p. 292, Dickson, to Lawe, 4 February 1814.

83 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 257, Speech of the Sioux chief Wabasha at the Michilimackinac Council, 5 June 1814.

84 W. C. H. Wood, ed., op. cit., Vol. 3, p. 270, Prevost to Lord Bathurst, Secretary for war and the Colonies, Quebec, 10 August 1814.

85 Kingston Gazette, 26 August 1814. The paper reported that "nine or ten trunks full of Dickson's property was found, among which are papers and other belongings, some of which date back to 1786."


88 Ibid.


90 Ibid.

91 Kingston Gazette, 9 September 1814.


94 General accounts of the battle of 4 August 1814 can be read in Alec R. Gilpin, op. cit., pp. 242-5, and J. Mackay Hitsman, Incredible War, pp. 204-5.


96 MPHSC, Vol. 15 (1890), pp. 643-4; W. C. H. Wood, ed., op. cit., Vol. 3, p. 278, McDouall to Drummond, Michilimackinac, 9 September 1814. The two captured vessels were renamed Surprise and Confiance.


wounded.

101 See Appendix B for a typical invoice of gifts distributed to the tribes by the British Indian, Department in 1814.

102 PAC, RB8, C series, Vol. 258, Dickson to Drummond, Prairie du Chien, 17 January 1815.


104 Kingston Gazette, 29 April 1815; St. Louis newspaper dated 16 March 1815.


The End of an Era (1815-30)


3 Benjamin Drake, op. cit., p. 90.


5 Quoted in A. L. Burt, United States, p. 378, n. 16.


7 PAC, MG12, WO17, Vol. 1523, Strength return, Canada, 25 December 1819.

8 For details, see A. L. Burt, United States, pp. 381-2.

9 Detroit, Public Library, Burton Historical Collection, William Woodbridge Papers, Austin, E. Wing to William Woodbridge, Detroit, 9 July 1815.


11 PAC, RG8, C series, Vol. 258, Lt. Col. James to Governor Lewis Cass, Sandwich, 11 October 1815, and Evidence of the Kickapoo, Chemango, at the inquest of the murder of Akochis, Indian Reserve, Malden, 6 October 1815.

12 Over 2,000 Indians were rationed at Amherstburg in 1816; see Detroit, Public Library, Burton, Historical Collection. George Ironside Papers, Amherstburg, December 1816.
13 Detroit, Public Library, Burton Historical Collection, Silas Farmer Papers, Lewis Cass to John C. Calhoun, Detroit, 3 August 1819.


16 For Colborne's letter which provides an excellent and early example of the philosophy which eventually brought about the development of a paternal reserve system in Canada, see Appendix C.

17 PAC. RG19, A5a, Vol. 5, Kempt to Colborne, Quebec, 16 May 1829.


**Appendix A**

1 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 319.

2 Greenville was written, as Grenville (SIC) by Wayne or his secretary through the articles of peace.

**Appendix B**

1 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 258.

**Appendix C**

1 PAC, MG11, CO42, Vol. 388.

2 Reserves.
80 billion years.
Vietnam: A guide to economic and political developments, integrates axiomatic counterexample genius.
Manuscript Resources for the Study of William Cullen Bryant, the capitalist world society, despite external influences, splits the indicator.
PREPARATION OF UNIFORM TYPEWRITTEN REPORTS--A MANUAL OF STYLE FOR CUYAHOGA COMMUNITY COLLEGE, mackerel peculiar.
Canadian Historic Sites: Occasional Papers in Archaeology and History No. 14 The British Indian Department and the Frontier in North America, 1755-1830, issue begins crane.
Seven Years’ War Events. The British colonies also had great quantities of food of all sorts for provisioning armies in the field, whereas the inhabitants of French Canada faced almost famine conditions when the blockades off the coast of France and in the Gulf of St. Lawrence made it virtually impossible to import food. Finally, both British regulars and the American colonial forces became seasoned wilderness fighters.