Although project monitoring and control in project management are the focus of this article, there are actually five primary process groups in project management: Initiating, Planning, Executing, Monitoring and Controlling, and Closing. There is an integrative nature, referred to as “plan-do-check-act,” that underlies these processes. Project monitoring and control also provide information to support status reporting, progress measurement, forecasting and updating current cost and schedule information. During this process, it is also important to ensure that implementation of approved changes are monitored when and as they occur.